



Jornada Hispano-Alemana sobre el Sector Ferroviario – un viaje hacia una movilidad más digital y sostenible Jueves, 21 de noviembre de 2024, 9:00 – 14:00h Hotel ILUNION Suites Madrid - C. de López de Hoyos, 143, 28002 Madrid

# TRENDS IN RAILWAY MOBILITY AND ASSOCIATED TECHNOLOGIES



Vicent Pastor Technical Project Office <a href="https://otp@railgrup.net">otp@railgrup.net</a>



## **IN-MOVE: KEY DIFFERENTIATING FACTS**

## THE RAILWAY SECTOR AND THE 2030 CLIMATE AND ENERGY GOALS

# THE RAILWAY SECTOR AND EMERGING TRANSVERAL SOLUTIONS: THE WAY FORWARD

### Founded in 2002 Barcelona, Europe





### **Contact Information**



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Formerly known as Railgrup, IN-MOVE was founded in 2002 and is based in Barcelona. It is a Sustainable Mobility and Multimodal Logistics CLuster, with +120 associated companies.

Members include the main OEMs, Public Operators, Private Operators, Engineering, Energy, Consultancy, Railway and Logistics Stakeholders in Spain.

### Join IN-MOVE by Railgrup Community and enjoy full access to:

- Selective Networking at Managerial Levels
- Networking Events, Workshops and Techdays
- Specialized Training
- Preferential Access to the Most Important Spanish, European and International Fairs and Congresses in the Railway / Mobility sector
- > Up-to-date Market Information and Information about Tenders and EU Projects
- Promotion of Shift2Rail and EU Projects and Access to International Bids
- > Open Innovation Scouting
- » Access to More than 2.200 Companies within ERCI
- Workgroups on Data Science, Conditioned-Based Maintenance, Smart Mobility,
- > Advanced Materials-Technologies, Interiors, Cybersecurity, Eco-Innovation, Multimodal logistics, etc.





















# **Our Activitites**

IN-MOVE has become a benchmark cluster not only in the railway ecosystem but in the mobility and logistics sector in general. It helps its members to improve their competitiveness through innovation, technological excellence, cross-sectorial knowledge, and the development of joint projects.

IN-MOVE is a co-founder of the ERCI (European Railway Clusters Initiative) with an outreach of 16 countries and +2,000 businesses, through which it participates in EXXTRA and STARS EU projects.

IN-MOVE is also partner of the large-scale EU project MODI, launched within the Connected, Cooperative and Automated Mobility (2021-2027 Horizon Europe).

Interest in Singapore market: Establish new B2B, B2C and R&D&I cooperation in Mobility, Logistics (CCAM, PDI) and Energy (H2)



# Partnerships, alliances and networks

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### **IN-MOVE's value chain** renfe HUPAC **ALSTOM** TMB SIEMENS STADLER Ingenio para la vida Transports Metropolitans de Barcelona CAPTRAIN Wabtec ORPORATION 25 Port de Barcelona TRAM **Avats** ТМВ **9** globalvia MMM Supply Chair Group **Transports Metropolitans** Solutions de Barcelona

# Competitiveness Upgrading in Turbulent Times



in-move by Railgrup

Dr. Christian H. M. Ketels Harvard Business School Chair, TCI Advisory Board

Catalan Cluster Managers Cambridge, MA 17 May 2022



# **RAILWAY IS THE FUTURE YET...**

# Sostenible.... Seguro → Eficiente y Orientado al Usuario



# **RAILWAY SHOULD BE THE BACKBONE OF A SUSTAINABLE MOBILITY FREIGHT AND PASSENGERS' EU – IT'S NOT YET...**

### **INFRAESTRUCTURE DRIVEN WORLD...**

# in-move by Railgrup

With its Trans-European TRANSPORT NETWORK CORRIDORS, the EU has set up a system for a Europe-wide transport infrastructure. It is crucial that policies implemented within the European Green Deal follow this TRANS-EUROPEAN IDEA.

DIGITALISATION of European transport brings along OPPORTUNITIES by linking different forms of transport in one single APPLICATION. The accessibility and availability of such technologies for everyone is a HALLENGE

Transport industries are manifold. The EUROPEAN AUTOMOTIVE 9 SECTOR is undergoing thorough CHANGES. Bicycle production reinforces regional value creation and strengthens European small and medium-sized businesses.

AVOID - SHIFT - IMPROVE is the strategy to make mobility in Europe more sustainable. The Covid-19 pandemic has forced people to adapt their mobility behaviour and has created the need to **RETHINK** conventional practices.

The external costs of cars and planes as the most polluting modes of transport are not reflected in what we pay for using them. So far the implementation of the POLLUTER-PAYS PRINCIPLE is deeply flawed and needs to be tackled by EU policies such as taxation, carbon pricing or road tolls.

12 The EUROPEAN MOBILITY OF THE FUTURE entails interlina HIGH QUALITY OF LIFE in cities and WELL-CONNECTED rural areas.

ked, attractive, resource-efficient and climate-friendly means of transport within a European framework and contributes to

8



Climate-friendly means of transport and fossil 5 uels are incompatible. Sustainable ENERGY AND MOBILITY TRANSITIONS go hand in hand.

**ON MOBILITY IN EUROPE** 

also generate social and ecological STRESSES.

European mobility as it has developed has empowered many people and implies self-determination; but these ACHIEVEMENTS

Motorised MASS TRANSPORT has reached its

limits. A European transport sector dominated

by FOSSIL FUELS adds to global warming,

pollution and stress.

4

2 Mass tourism and trips on aircraft and cruise ships are parti-

market has a DECISIVE ROLE to play in this regard and therefore Europeans have a fair share of RESPONSIBILITY.

cularly harmful to this ENVIRONMENT. The European single





6 TRAINS and railways will essentially be the backbone of a climate-compatible European transport system, but are today often limited to individual countries. Investments to extend and REACTIVATE RAIL ROUTES within and across borders are necessary.

sustainable energy supply are some of the major issues that the European Union and the wider world are facing. At the same time, good accessibility is necessary for a society to function and to ensure economic development, job creation and housing supply. Tackling these challenges call for the railway sector to take on a larger share of transport demand in the next few decades.

Climate change, rising traffic demand, congestion, security and



Transport amounts for more than 30 percent of greenhouse gas emissions in Europe. Mobility is a key element of the interconnected European Union and its neighbours. Rail is (?) and has been the way to connect Europe sustainably.

### **ERRAC 2030**

https://eu.boell.org/en/European-Mobility-Atlas-2021-PDF

### **KEY DRIVERS for RAILWAY EU**

# im-move by Railgrup

# "Door to Door" Mobility Ecosystem

The usage of real-time information and data sharing will provide an accurate status within the full transport system and allow an overall optimization of the transport offer. The emergence of new transports- and communication possibilities allows cities and regions to propose multimodal mobility-as-a-service solutions (focus on shared and on demand) to address the traffic congestion issue and enhance the attractiveness of the public transport. The development of tools for public administration also provides valuable information to optimize the layout of stations and to refine the procedures for incidents. With rapid development and disruptive solutions, we can also expect both simpler and cheaper solutions than the now established technology.

	Maas Alliance Roa	Roadmap for a New Mobility Model								
	Disruptor	Digital Asset Market	දර් Efficiency Play	Goal						
	New digital businesses built beyond public transport collective	New regulatory and organizational frameworks based on	Efficiency-Flexibility Frictionless in modal	MaaS for the Common Good						
8	foundation with nondigital vested assets	multimodal mobility value chain	change Multimodal	MaaS gets where Public Transport not reaches						
		Customer convenience	e-Ticketing	Less congestion Less pollution						
		Agility	Fight fragmentation	Less private car						





other job in indirect dependent econom activities.







RaaS: an example of how public transport is reinventing itself

## KEY DRIVERS for RAILWAY EU - LOW EMISSIONS LOGISTICS – BUSINESS & TECHNOLOGY OPPORTUNITY

# in-move by Railgrup

# Environmental Sustainability and Carbon Free Mobility

As the railway is the cleanest mode of transport, promoting modal shift towards rail will support the reduction of emissions. But this is not enough, and rail will implement new light materials, new technical solutions for non-electrified lines and further increase its energy efficiency. Improving the integration of transport systems in populated areas by reducing noise, vibration and carbon emissions will be essential to increase social acceptance in urban environments and beyond. Indeed, rail systems are contributing to mitigating the climate change challenge.



Additional research and innovation actions will improve the current situation from the environmental perspective. For instance to develop smart energy infrastructure. On board and line-side energy to storage technologies and charging technologies will make it possible to recover a big amount of the braking energy and will support balancing the flow of energy. Electricity supply using SMART Grid technologies coupled with increasing the residence and variety of supply resources (e.g. main grid, local renewable, recovered, etc.), can be applied not only for rail traction systems but also for road usage and stations. Another example is the

necessity of work from an early phase on the adaption of regulation and standards to consider (and even favour) the use of the cleanest technology being developed.









# CCAM & PDI -Connected, Cooperative, and Automated Mobility-



# **CCAM & PDI – The opportunity**

CCAM+PDI is a trend promoted from Brussels, with a horizontal character ergo affecting different verticals, and which understands that digitalization (i.e., CCAM) is key to improving the competitiveness, safety and <u>sustainability</u> of the new mobility.



**111-110VC** by Railgrup

# **CCAM running initiatives**

# Horizon Europe Cluster 5 WP

Destination 6 Transport and Smart Mobility services Calls 2021& 2022 Projects



- +110M € raised by IN-MOVE and its associates in EU CCAM Projects.
- MODI & PoDIUM projects have been generated in cooperation of the cluster's value chain.
- Other initiatives: Augmented CCAM, metaCCAZE.

in-move by Railgrup

# International Impact

# MODI

### A leap towards driving automation level 4 features

The MODI project aims to accelerate the introduction of highly automated freight vehicles through demonstrations, and by overcoming barriers to the rollout of automated transport systems and solutions in logistics. The logistics corridor from the Netherlands to Norway has been chosen for demonstration activities as the Netherlands, Germany, Denmark, Sweden, and Norway are expected to be among the first movers to implement fully automated vehicles in Europe.

MODI comprises five use cases, each describing a part of the logistics chain in confined areas and on public roads. It identifies what is already possible on an automated driving level without human interaction and what is yet to be developed. The MODI objectives are to: Europ

- Implement new CCAM technology
- Define recommendations for the design of physical and digital infrastructure
- Demonstrate viable business models for connected and automated logistics

#### Perform technical and socio-economic impact assessments Major challenges include regulatory aspects and standardisation, border crossings, access control, charging, coordination with automated guided vehicles, loading/ unloading and handover from the public to confined areas. The ambition of MODI is to take automated driving in Europe to the next level by demonstrating complex real-life CCAM use cases and setting examples of business-wise CCAM integration in

The consortium consists of 34 partners from seven EU Member States and Norway (Horizon Europe associated country). Four demonstrations are planned: Hamburg (Germany), Rotterdam (the Netherlands), Moss (Norway) and Gothenburg (Sweden)

© MOD

### PODIUM

### Accelerating the implementation of CCAM technology

PoDIUM aims to build trust and sustainability for Connected, Cooperative and Automated Mobility (CCAM) and accelerate the implementation of CCAM services. Physical and digital infrastructure (PDI) is key to improving CCAM services. Physical infrastructure elements include road side traffic signs, communication network components and vehicles. Digital components involve traffic rules and regulations, as well as input from roadside, vehicle and user sensors.

PoDIUM will identify and assess the connectivity and cooperation enablers to achieve higher levels of automation and advance important PDI technologies. The necessary enhancements will be validated and evaluated in real traffic conditions in three well-equipped Living Labs in Germany, Italy and Spain. Connected and Automated Vehicles (CAVs),

conventional vehicles and Vulnerable Road Users (VRUs) will be integrated with PDIs in all the project's use cases, while data coming from multiple channels and external sources will be used to facilitate the identification of conflictive situations and improve the interaction between road users.

The consortium consists of 28 partners from 10 EU Member States. Five demonstrations are planned: Figueres - Perpignan cross border corridor (France/Spain), Ulm-Lehr (Germany), Turin and Autostrada del Brennero highway tunnel (Italy), and Barcelona (Spain).



- Other Projects where IN-MOVE's associates participate : ULTIMO, AWARE4ALL, MOVE2CCAM...
- Top 18 initiatives in Horizon Europe – CINEA!



Extracto de brochure oficial CCAM de CINEA (enlace)



# International impact



### CNN International highlights the benefits of the MODI Project!



CNN International highlights the benefits of the MODI Project

CNN International has broadcasted a report about the MODI Project's goals in Global Connections, a program that focuses on examples of positive impacts on international trade.



# **In-Incove** *by Railgrup* Cluster de Movilidad Sostenible y Logística Multimodal

# Automated transport is crucial to overcome freight transport challenges







# **Overview**

- Logistic corridor from Rotterdam to Oslo
- •Identify and largely resolve barriers on this corridor, in **confined areas** and on **public roads**



MÔDI









# **Use cases**





# **Expected outcome**

# **MODI KEY RESULTS**



CCAM vehicles at TRL 7 suitable for L4 demos on public roads & confined areas on the logistic corridor between The Netherlands and Norway.



Interface for efficient coordination of vehicles in public & confined areas, adding more benefits to CCAM vehicles use.



**Design of Physical and Digital Infrastructure** for supporting L4 CCAM vehicles, co-created and verified by relevant stakeholders.



**New viable business models** and tools creating value along the logistic chain by utilizing CCAM technology and vehicles.



Assessment of environmental, safety, operational, and socio-economic **impacts** to support the recommendation of CCAM deployment in logistics.



Lessons learned and **book of recommendations** on CCAM vehicles, PDI, regulation, harmonization, and standardization to accelerate CCAM adoption in logistics.





# P o l I M

# Three Living Labs (LLs) and 5 Use Cases (UCs)

### **Common aspects in all LLs**

- Multi-access Edge Computing
- LTE and 5G coverage
- ITS-G5 (automotive WiFi) infrastructure
- Connected automated vehicle, incl. connectivity OBUs
- Mobile devices representing info regarding VRUs

# **Ulm-Lehr LL in Germany**

**Urban T-junction** equipped with sensing and data processing infrastructure + communication (UC1)

- 🔁 5G mmWave coverage
- 🔁 60GHz-WiFi

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- Multipath connectivity
- RSU and Sensor Processing Units (SPUs) supporting multiple communication technologies



### LL in Spain

Real **urban** traffic environment (UC2):

a **corridor** in the **city of Barcelona** that connects two points through a set of intersections and main roads (multiple alternative paths).

- 🔁 Emergency vehicles
- 🔁 Emergencies Management Centre
- 🔁 Traffic light controllers

### Spain-France **cross-border** corridor (UC3):

- Sonnected automated shuttle
- MEC servers on each side of the border
- 🔁 Includes urban and suburban areas

# LL in Italy

Focusing on software integrity, trust and truthfulness enhancements

A **complex urban intersection** in the City of Turin (UC4) Real edge infrastructure by TIM

Highway tunnel located on the Autostrada del Brennero (UC5)
A22/BRE Traffic Control Centre
RSUs along the motorway axis
Data from sensors and vehicles





# **Expected Impact**

- Provide an enhanced blueprint for CCAM services based on tightly integrated physical and digital infrastructures via the digital twin concept.
- Enhance quality of and trust in external data via a truthfulness assurance mechanism, meeting the requirements of cross-border interoperability and continuity.
- Demonstrate the **potential**, **feasibility and sustainability of multi-connectivity**, **multipath communications and 5G mmWave for automotive**-related services.
- Support the vision of low carbon and more energy efficient transport with increased safety, especially for VRUs
- Increase the uptake of CCAM related systems and services by identifying and assessing the cooperation enablers and needs and providing real-life validation.





#### ASSETS in THE MULTIMODAL LOGISTICS STRATEGY, IN PRACTICE **GREEN DEAL DIRECT POSITIVE IMPACT FFWD**freshRAIL

Impact test Freixenet Nov. 2021



### Route from Sant Sadurni d'Anoia (ES) to Alsheim (DE)



### TRAILS - MULTIMODAL LOW EMISSION LOGISTICS

### in-move by Railgrup

Barcelona city

Applicability Sustainable mobility /

Logistics

Sector / Subsector of

**Technological area** 

Digitalisation / IoT / Sensors

Digital society /

Green challenges

Sustainability of food

production systems;

Sustainable mobility;

and adaptation

SDGs impact

1

**Climate change mitigation** 

#### **Objective / Challenge**

To reduce CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from the viticulture sector exports.

### Environmental impacts and benefits addressed

- To reduce greenhouse gas emissions from viticulture exports.
- 1 To promote the use of railway transports for viticulture exports.
- To reduce viticulture exports time and costs. 1

### Solution's description

- The solution has developed a logistic model capable of delivering European viticulture exports through railway transport.
- The solution is based on the TrackOne Cloud Application, a software that enables the supply chain complete visibility through tracking, tracing and monitoring of the goods and assets exported.
- The technology employs sensors to analyse the conditions (speed, temperature, vibrations...) in which goods are transported.
- The sensors send the data to the IoT Cloud platform, thus enabling a real time tracking and monitoring of the cargo.

#### Main constraint / Difficulty

Current Logistics Supply Chain are mainly (97% in Spain) by Road.

Lack of Market Places for Matching Available Volumes

#### Generalitat de Catalunya Government of Catalonia ACCIÓ



INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION THROUGH CLUSTER FROM ERCI



- transits. PayLoad : more than 3%
- Longest distance by sustainable . mode of transport (train): 1200Km.

#### Partners

•

+LINK

DITECFER



INNOVI DITECFER NGS srl) CONSELL D USUARIS DEL TRANSPORT



# It's about Communication between people, the rest is Technology. Peter **Cluster it** Ferdinand Drucker.

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Muchas gracias por su atención Vielen Dank für eure Aufmerksamkeit



**INNOVATION BROKERS** 

**Vicent Pastor** 

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